OCETI SAKOWIN OYATE

Treaty Gathering

OCETI SAKOWIN TERRITORY
December 14-16, 2021

Steven Newcomb (Shawnee/Lenape)
BIRGIL KILLS STRAIGHT (middle)
WOUNDED KNEE MEMORIAL RIDE
In 1992 The Indigenous Law Institute Began a Global Campaign

Calling on Pope John Paul II to Revoke the Papal Bull of May 4, 1493
May 4, 2016
523 Years to the Day from the Issuance of one of the Papal Bull Documents
Yakama Nation Chairman JoDe Goudy and Pope Francis, May 4, 2016
Historic Yakama Nation Amicus Brief Challenging the US Claim of a Right of Domination (2018)
The Archives of the Indies:
The Royal Secretary:
“Ganaran y Conquistaron Las Indias” (1493)

“To Win and To Conquer [DOMINATE] the Indies”

Original Papal Bull Written in Octupus Ink
“To Win and to Conquer the Indies” = “To Win and to Establish DOMINATION Over the Indies.”
Civilization: “The forcing of a cultural pattern [of Domination] on a population to which that pattern is foreign.” The fact that one people or population is forcing a cultural pattern on another people or population lets us know it’s a process of DOMINATION.

“In order for the State to exist the dominated must submit themselves to, and live in obedience to, the powers of DOMINATION that be.”
Sovereignty: “An unjust form of political domination that limits human freedom.” - Havercroft

Also: “Supremacy [domination] over citizens or subjects unrestrained by the laws.” - Jean Bodin.
Ascendancy: “Controlling influence, governing power, DOMINATION.” - Webster’s Third New International Dictionary

Metaphorical structure: Viewed as existing on a Higher Level than anyone else.
DOMINION: (From “Dominio” meaning “to Dominate”

DOME, as in a Capital Dome

DOMO: To Subjugate (to Yoke)
To Subdue
To Force Into Subservience
To Tame and Domesticate
To Cultivate and to Till

“The first establishment of socially approved physical domination over some part of the natural world.”
Empire: A political body that has extended its control over a vast geographical area and aspires to continue the maintenance and expansion of its domination.
THE RISE OF THE AMERICAN EMPIRE

“OUR NASCENT EMPIRE”
George Washington

“THIS OUR WIDE SPREADING EMPIRE”
CHIEF JUSTICE JOHN MARSHALL
The Northwest Territory—America's first great melting pot—found what has been called "The first American civilization" in all the world. One of America's contributions to Governmental progress:

The Ordinance of 1787 was given the first recognition by the United States of these most cherished principles of our fundamental law—the rights of men—commonly called the "Bill of Rights."
The Northwest Ordinance (1787)

“"The utmost good faith shall always be observed toward the Indian, and in his property, rights, and liberty” had never been invaded, or disturbed"
Chapter LXXXVI.—An Act to provide a temporary Government for the Territory of Dakota, and to create the Office of Surveyor General therein.

“Provided, That nothing in this act contained shall be construed to impair the rights of person or property now pertaining to the Indians in said Territory, so long as such rights shall remain unextinguished by treaty between the United States and such Indians, or to include any territory which, by treaty with any Indian tribe, is not, without the consent of said tribe, to be included within the territorial limits or jurisdiction of any State or Territory; but all such territory shall be excepted out of the boundaries and constitute no part of the Territory of Dakota, until said tribe shall signify their assent to the President of the United States to be included in said Territory . . .”
or to affect the authority of the government of the United States to make any regulations respecting such Indians, their lands, property, or other rights, by treaty, law, or otherwise, which it would have been competent for the government to make if this act had never passed: Provided further, That nothing in this act contained shall be construed to inhibit the government of the United States from dividing said Territory into two or more Territories, in such manner and at such times as Congress shall deem convenient and proper, or from attaching any portion thereof to any other Territory or State.

“GOVERNMENT” = “DOMINATION”

In the Latin language, the English word “government” is written as “domination.” Capitol Dome

The System of Domination Called “South Dakota”
Claiming and Chaining the Lands of Original Nations

Rule = Dicio Domination under Regulation
Radial Category of Domination

- Capture
- Invade
- Vanquish
- Subdue
- Subjugate
- Dominion
- Empire
- Colonize
- Taxation
- Property
- Override
- Tame
- Sovereignty
- Government
- Overthrow

Domination
Sitting in Judgment on America
An Oral History of the Sioux Nation & Its Struggle for Sovereignty

Roxanne Dunbar Ortiz
Introduction by Vine Deloria, Jr.
THE WOUNDED KNEE MASSACRE - GENOCIDE
DOMINATION AND DEHUMANIZATION
“...official policy of the United States until at least the late 19th century was impelled by a resolute will to control [Dominate] substantial territory for its westward moving people. Whatever obstructed the movement [of US Domination], including the Indians, was to be and was shoved aside, dominated or destroyed.”
Judge Urbom (cont.): “Wars, disease, treaties pocked with duplicity, and decimation of the buffalo by whites drove the Sioux to reservations, shriveled their population and disemboweled their corporate body. They were left a people unwillingly dependent in fact upon the United States.” (Forced to live subject to the idea-system of US Domination)
Free and Independent of Domination
TERRITORIES OF FREE AND INDEPENDENT ORIGINAL NATIONS
Our Original Nations - Living Sacred Life Ways, Extending Back to the Beginning of Time
Wolakota Way of Life
Language, Culture, Spiritual Traditions
Woope
Seven Laws
Seven Sacred Sites
Seven Sacred Rites
The Black Hills
No corporeal punishment of children!
No religious wars!
No word in Lakota for Domination
POPE NICHOLAS V - ORDERS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DOMINATION (1452)

InvaDE, CAPTURE, Vanquish, Subdue, all non-christians

Reduce them to Slavery, Take away all their possessions and property
THE DOMINATION CONCEPTS OF 1452 WERE INSERTED INTO THE PAPAL DOCUMENTS OF 1493

Lands discovered and to be discovered that are not yet under the domination ("dominio") of any Christian dominators "dominorum Christianorum."
SPANISH DOGS OF WAR
DOMINATION & DEHUMANIZATION
“Imperii Christiani Progationem Prosequi”
“Prosecute the Propagation of the Christian Empire”
Pope Alexander VI 1493
REED SAID THAT DISCOVERY BY CHRISTIAN NATIONS GAVE THEM “SOVEREIGNTY” OVER AND THUS A RIGHT OF DOMINATION OVER ANY NON-CHRISTIAN LANDS IDENTIFIED BY THE CHRISTIAN WORLD
1954 U.S. Justice Department Legal Brief
Tee-Hit-Ton v. United States:

“Although the nations of Europe. . . ceased to recognize the Popes as the source of their titles to newly acquired land, the new concept of title by discovery was based upon the same idea. . .”

Lands where “heathens” and “infidels” were living were considered available for the establishment of a System of Domination by Christian nations.
In 1954 the U.S. Justice Department admitted that the claimed right of Christian domination is woven into U.S. Indian law & policy (notice on the seal “Domina Justicia” a female dominator (Lady Justicia))
THE UNITED STATES USES SECTIONS OF THE BIBLE AS A BASIS FOR THE US DOMINATION OF THE OCETI SAKOWIN AND OTHER ORIGINAL NATIONS
THE TEE-HIT-TON PEOPLE SHOULD NOT RECEIVE COMPENSATION FOR THEIR LANDS AND TIMBER BECAUSE HISTORICALLY THE CHRISTIAN NATIONS OF EUROPE MENTALLY IDENTIFIED THE LANDS OF “HEATHENS” AND “INFIDEELS”
CURRENT DAY MASS CLEAR CUTTING ON “TREATY PROTECTED” INDIGENOUS TERRITORY
THE FEDERAL AND STATE
CONSTITUTIONS
COLONIAL CHARTERS, AND OTHER
ORGANIC LAWS
OF THE
STATES, TERRITORIES, AND
COLONIES
NOW OR HERETOFORE FORMING
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Compiled and Edited
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By
FRANCIS NEWTON THORPE, Ph. D., LL. D.

VOL. I
United States—Alabama—District of Columbia

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GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1909
List of Authorities

The United States:
- The Declaration of Independence—1776
- Articles of Confederation—1777
- Constitution of the United States—1787
- Amendments to the Constitution of 1787

Commissions, charters, and plans of Union:
- Privileges and prerogatives granted to Christopher Columbus—1492
- Bull of Pope Alexander—1493
- Letters patent to John Cabot—1496
- Letters patent to Sir Humphrey Gilberte—1578
- Charter to Sir Walter Raleigh—1584
- Charter of the Dutch West India Company—1621
- Sir Robert Heath’s patent—1629
- New England articles of confederation—1643
- The Albany plan—1754

Alabama:
- Charter of Carolina—1663
- Proprietary proposals, North Carolina—1663
- Charter of Carolina—1665
- Fundamental constitutions, Carolina—1669
- Charter of Georgia—1732
- Constitution of South Carolina—1776
Ikce Wicasa Thomas Frosted
Forced Under Domination
Why “Reconciliation” (Acquiescence) Makes No Sense:

There Can Be No Positive Relationship Between the System of **Domination** and Native Nations.

“Reconciliation” (Quiet Acceptance) Will Not End the **Domination** System

To quiet down, quell, or tap down rebelliousness
The Domination (state) of South Dakota

The Federal Domination (government)

Domination (state) Sales Tax

The Domination (property) Law System

The Federal Indian Domination (law) System
2023 will mark two hundred years since the US Supreme Court issued the Johnson v McIntosh ruling.

The next year will be an excellent time to build our momentum to publicize and challenge the domination system expressed in the Johnson v. McIntosh decision.
SEPTEMBER 2016 - STANDING ROCK